1

mAnova con victo : subside viere subside out of out of subside of subside of of out
1. Applied multivariate statistical Analysis, Johnson, withren  2. Multivariate Analysis, mardia, kent, Bibby opinions  3. Applied multivariate Analysis, Neill H. Timm, springer, 2002
2. Multivariate Analysis, mardia, kent, Bibby opinious
0
ינול היסתטיציין
$   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $ $   x = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} $
$x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$
عاس ماده ی نور . مول می سردار دس شواز دس ا مورت
الم
$\mathcal{X} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathcal{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} \qquad \frac{\cos \theta = \frac{\chi' y}{2} - \frac{\chi_1 y_{1+\cdots} + \chi_n y_n}{\sqrt{\chi_{1+\cdots}^2 + \chi_n^2} \sqrt{y_{1+\cdots}^2 + y_n^2}}}{\sqrt{\chi_{1+\cdots}^2 + \chi_n^2} \sqrt{y_{1+\cdots}^2 + y_n^2}}$
ما سے قالور
المن الحويد برداد الله بالله بالله بالله بالله بالله الما معدد على الله الما الله الله الله الله الله الله
مر عز ابن عورت ابن محرم بر دارا را مسل معلی کویت
یک ما ترسی سنر بعواد را بعر و عناصری مستحضی کوروش ما کوس ۲ PX n و مرزت می ما ماسی سنر بعواد را بعر و عناصری مستحضی کوروش ما کوس ۲ PX n و مرزت می مساوری ما کوس سنر بعواد را بعر و عناصری مستحضی کوروش ما کوس ۲ PX n و مرزت

A'nxp = [an - ap, ] am - apn nie

رانوره دارای خواجی زیراست

(A')' = A (A+B)' = A'+B' (AB)' = B'A'

milliago A, uk B, it a squit

ماترس مقاعد: أر مراى و ماترس مربع Anin معواص مربر قرارات ا = A-1 - AA' = A'A = I

ال ۱۸۵۵ ما عام ۱۷ مارس المارس المارس

ترس ناری اور ۱A/۴، ایر ۱۲۰۰۰ م کاوژه تدریند و دارون A دراس فسوات وجوردارد

درسان: عولایا det و ۱۱ ناش ماده ی و دوارای مولای زاست

1Al = \( \frac{1}{3} = 1 \) \( \text{aij} \left( -1)^{i+j} \right) \( \text{Aij} \right) \)

المر : فجرع عمله روى قطرا على مل مارس رمي را الرما ترسي ي ا مندوم فعودت

tr(A) = \(\sum\_{i=1}^n \oui)

المري رهيد ر مالي فولس زماست :

MICRO 1. tr(CA) = ctr(A) 2. tr(A+B): tr(A) + tr(B)

3. tr (AB) = tr(BA) 4. tr(B-AB) = tr(A)

5. tr (AA')= \sum \sum \sum aij = Anxn

delis is select A contro organis A que, o + 1A 1 , Le A "Sissai

A-'A = A A-'= I

AGA = A (U) way dy do of more of also of the of

مارس مورسال : مارس متقال A را مورسال دم هاه A = A

proportion of the color of the

שואמניצם בתואלת כנם:

 $Ax = \lambda x \Rightarrow Ax - \lambda x = 0 \Rightarrow (A - \lambda I) x = 0$ 

سریار (A-XI) عترس در و بار هنی الم منار در الم منار و این ماراد و این مارس مارد و الم منار و این مارد و این ماراد و الم منار و این ماراد و این مناور و این منار و این مناز و این و این مناز و این و این مناز و این مناز

 $tr(A) = \sum_{i \in I} \lambda_i$ 

 $\Lambda = \operatorname{diag}(\Lambda_1 - \lambda_n) = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_n \end{bmatrix}, \quad \Gamma = (e_1 - \dots - e_n) \quad \overline{C} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{$ 

 $A = T \lambda \Gamma'$ 

Subject:

16 OT De de les Croto Anxa Mi

 $A^{-1} = \prod_{i=1}^{n} A^{-i} \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\lambda_i} e_i e_i^{\prime}$ 

 $A^{\frac{1}{2}} = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \sqrt{\lambda_i} e_i e_i'$ 

 $(A^{1/2})' = A^{1/2}$   $A^{1/2} = A$   $A^{-1/2} = \sum_{i} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}i} e_i e_i' = \prod_{i} A^{1/2} \prod_{i} e_i' e_i' = \prod_{i} A^{1/2} \prod_{i}$ 

عنال: متادروژه وروارا وژه ماترس Aرا مانسه

 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 13 & -4 & 2 \\ -4 & 13 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

IA - AIl=0

 $\Rightarrow |A - \lambda I| = \begin{vmatrix} 13 - \lambda & -4 & 2 \\ -4 & 13 - \lambda & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 10 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 9 - \lambda & 9 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 9 - \lambda & 18 - 2\lambda \\ 2 & -2 & 10 - \lambda \end{vmatrix}$ 

 $= \begin{vmatrix} 9-\lambda & 18-2\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 9-\lambda & 18-2\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (9-\lambda) \begin{vmatrix} 9-\lambda & 18-2\lambda \\ 0 & 10-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$ 

 $-2(9-\lambda)$   $\begin{vmatrix} 0 & v(9-\lambda) \\ 2 & 10-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$ 

 $= (9-\lambda)^{2}(10-\lambda) + 8(9-\lambda)^{2} = 0$ 

 $=) (9-\lambda)^{2} (10-\lambda+8) = 0$ 

 $\lambda_1 = 9$   $\lambda_2 = 9$   $\lambda_3 = 1$ 

 $\lambda_{1} = 9 \quad (A = \lambda_{1} \perp 1) \times = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 13 & -4 & 2 \\ -4 & 13 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 10 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 0 \\ 9 & 1 \\ 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -4 & 2 \\ -4 & 4 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -4 & 2 \\ -4 & 4 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x - 4y + 2z = 0 \\ -4x + 4y - 2z = 0 \\ 2x - 2y + z = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$e_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \chi_{+} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 9 \qquad \chi_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \implies C_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1/\sqrt{18} \\ 1/\sqrt{18} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_3 = 18 \qquad \chi = -y, \quad Z = \frac{2}{2} \implies e_3 = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = 9 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix} = 0 \end{bmatrix} + 9 \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+18\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{2$$

رتسم فاترين : رسم مل ماتري عمارات است الانقداد تسوية مسل A ريا تعداد فركر مسل A.

rank (A) = Adiosis = A diosis is in solution

C=0 20 Los de La AC=0 Line de La Gira . \*

= ndmin(n,p) Nunxp Con un un de, de , de

marco rank(A) < min (n, P)

Y(A) = Y(A') = Y(AA') if  $|A| \neq 0 \Rightarrow Y(AB) = Y(B)$  $Y(AB) \leq \min(Y(A), Y(B))$  A به ناویره است ر صوی آن وجود دارد.

A = [1 -2 3] wh. A cribin. die

 $C_1\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + C_2\left(\frac{5}{2}\right) = 0 \implies \text{whise is it } C_2, C_1$ 

 $C_{1}\begin{pmatrix} 1\\5 \end{pmatrix} + C_{2}\begin{pmatrix} -2\\2 \end{pmatrix} + C_{3}\begin{pmatrix} 3\\4 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow 7\begin{pmatrix} 1&-2&3\\5&2&4 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} C_{1}\\C_{2}\\C_{3}\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0\\0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

In = ( ) Jentity matrin Uns = willing

 $J_n = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  unit matrix

A <-matrix(c(3,6,2,1),2,2, byrow=T) : R. white

 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow byrow = F$ 

Subject: Date At < - tiAl ترازان : C < - A / A / B Ainv ( - solve (A) : (xib yill det A < -det(A) : cri/insi : वर्गे प्रत्ये द्रश्ये द्रश्ये हर् EA <- eigen (A) Proc IM; X = {a,b, C, d}; X inv = inv(X);e = eigval(X); V = eig vec(x);

print e v x;

رفعار هزوج (Xi, Xk) با على الحال تَوْم ولدراره الر از العرضي سن بها مراده 6ix = E (Xi-Mil(Xx-Mx) - Joseph

Year.

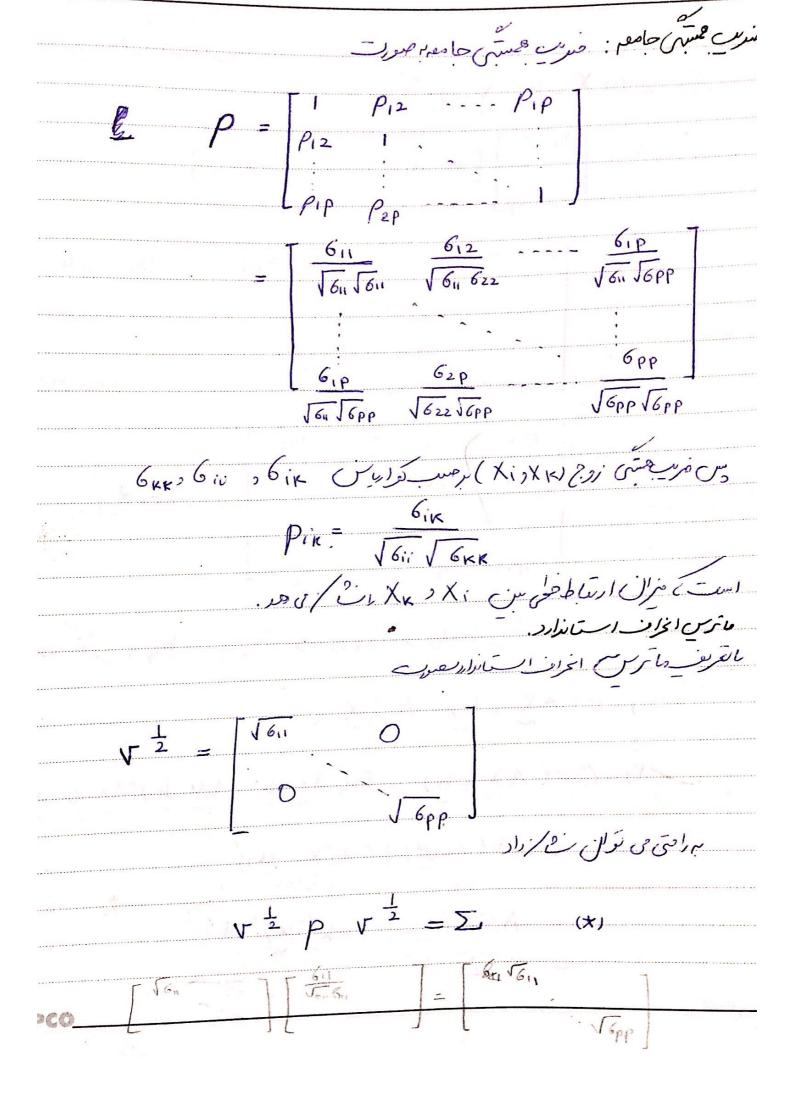
Month.

Date.

 $Gi_{K} = \begin{cases} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x_{i} - \mu_{i})(x_{i} - \mu_{k}) \int_{i}^{\infty} (x_{i} - \mu_{k}) dx_{i} dx_{k} \\ -\infty & \infty \end{cases}$ 2 (21'- Mi) (2K- MK) Pik (21:, XK) 6ik = 6ii = 6;2 دیت کودے دعلوم سیت [م X . . . . X و ] = کر دوج در مستقل از می ماکس د ما ترسی دارونی و دارونی بردار معیاری

= E(A(X-M))(A(X-M))

A E(X-M)(X-M)'A'



ear. Month. Date. ( )

 $\rho = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \sum_{v=1/2}^{-1/2} (**) : v = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ 

م ماری م رای توان از ی و یاز م<sup>ار</sup>د م می توان برای آود.

م عنوال ترین دورام (\*) د (\*\*) رانات

عمل : فرعن سنرتابع اعال توام يومغرلعاني X1 و X2 عدرت

21 12	0	l.	P1(X1)
-1	0.24	0.06	0.3
0	0.16	0.14	0.3
1	0.40	0.00	0.4
P2(X2)	0.8	0.2	1

Z 1 M Tunden

$$E(X_1) = -0.3 + 0.4 = 0.1$$
  
 $E(X_2) = 0.2$  =>  $\mu = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

 $= \sum_{x_1} (x_1 - o \cdot 1)^2 p_1(x_1)$ 

 $G_{11} = E(X_1 - \mu_1)^2 = 0.3(-1 - 0.1)^2 + (0 - 0.1)^2 = 0.3$ 

+ (1-0.1)2 x 0.4 = 0.69

 $= \sum_{n_2} (\chi_2 - 0.2)^2 \rho_2(\chi_2)$ 

 $622 = E(X_2 - \mu_2) = (0 - 0.2) \times 0.8 + (1 - 0.2)^2 \times 0.2 = 0.64$ 

 $6_{12} = E(X_1 - \mu_1)(X_2 - \mu_2) = (-1 - 0.1)(0 - 0.2)0.24$ 

+(1-0.1)(1-0.2)(0.0)=-0.8

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 - 0.1 \\ 0 - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 - 0.2 \\ 1 - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 - 0.2 \\ 1 - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 - 0.2 \\ 1 - 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 - 0.2 \\ 1 - 0.2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -$$

dit dis.

201

ar.

Month.

Date. ( )

## ا نراز ترول بدار بعما دنی

در علی کاهی با متیزار مقاری زادر در مقامی دخوددارد و داری ی از در مری ک و داخل دو ما میزیرده و ان می کنود.
داخل دو ما میزیرده و ان می کنود.
بیمان دو در دو کرده و انتی می کنود.
بیمان میزار مقاری صورتم درده کرده و انتی کنوانی و درده کارده و انتی کنوانی و موردی

$$\begin{array}{c}
X = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \overline{X}_{q+1} \end{bmatrix} \\
P-q
\end{array}$$

 $E(X) = \mu = \mu_q = \mu_{q+1} = \mu_{q+1}$ 

 $P-q \qquad P-q \qquad P-q$ 

 $\sum_{i'} = E(X^{(1)} - P_{-}^{(1)})(X^{(2)} - P_{-}^{(2)})$ 

 $= E \left( \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \mu_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_q - \mu_q \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{q+1} - \mu_{q+1} & \dots & x_{p-1} \mu_p \end{bmatrix} \right)$ 

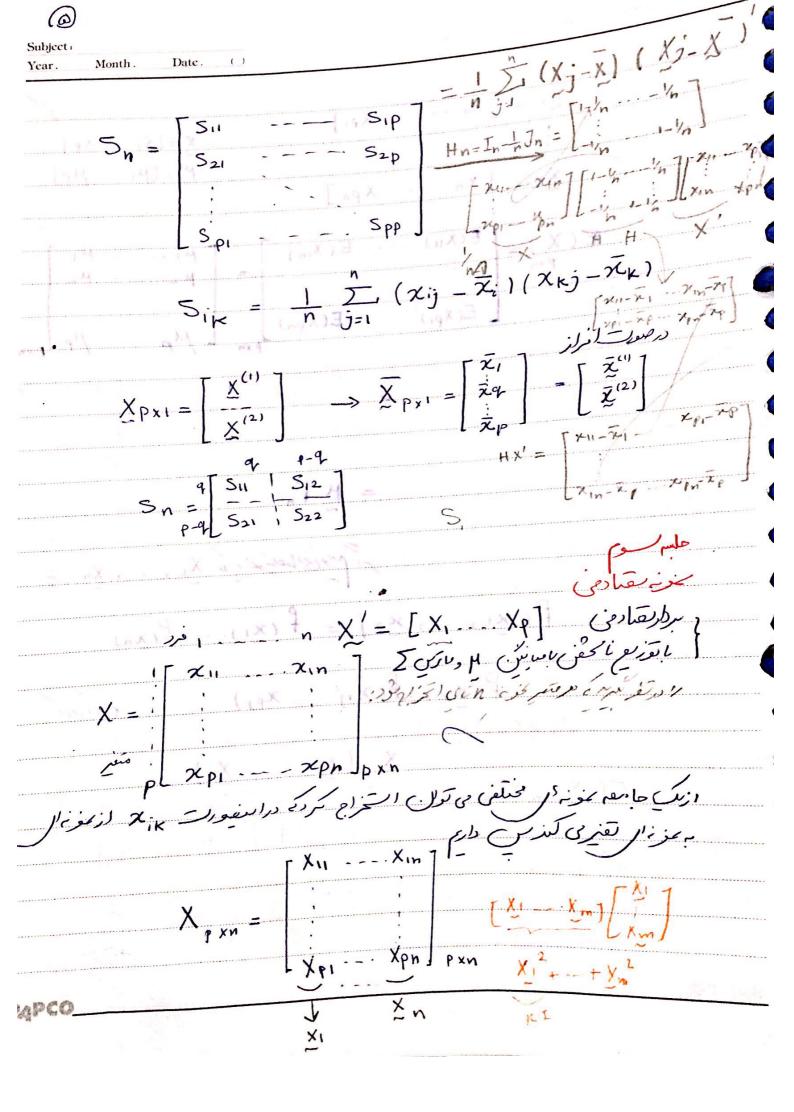
 $= E \left[ (X_1 - \mu_1)(X_{q+1} - \mu_{q+1}) (X_1 - \mu_1)(X_{q+2} - \mu_{q+2}) - \dots \right]$ 

(xq-pq)(xq+1-pq+1) --- (xq-pq)(xp-pp)

Year.

Month.

Date.



x'=[x,...xp] m'=[m,-- mp] χή = [xin - - · xρn]  $E(X) = \begin{bmatrix} E(X_{II}) & \dots & E(X_{IN}) \\ P^{XN} & \dots & \vdots \\ E(X_{PI}) & \dots & E(X_{PN}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 & \dots & \mu_2 \\ \mu_2 & \dots & \mu_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \mu_p & \dots & \mu_p \end{bmatrix}_{pxn}$  $\begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \end{bmatrix}$  $= \mu T_n'$ P(x; ) = P(x, j - ... χρj) j=1, ~ ωωω  $\nabla (X_{pxn}) = \begin{bmatrix} \nabla(x_1) & Cor(x_1, x_2) \\ Cov(x_1, x_1) & \vdots \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma & 0 \\ \Sigma & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma & 0 \\ \Sigma & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  $X_1' = [X_1, X_{p_1}] \quad \nabla(X_1) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} X_{p_1} \quad \nabla(X_1) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} X_{p_2} \quad \nabla(X_2) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} X_{p_2} \quad \nabla(X_1) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} X_{p_2} \quad \nabla(X_2) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} X_{p_2} \quad \nabla(X_1)$ COV ( X1, X2) =0

که دران که عزر برزبراس
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
مر الم
A= lan ann [an B an B am B ] i) cul -ilu y l
$C = A \otimes B = \begin{bmatrix} a_{21}B \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}_{n} = -\frac{1}{n}$
$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{1m} \\ a_{n1} & a_{nm} \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} a_{11}B & a_{12}B a_{1m}B \\ a_{21}B & $
XI [XI XI2 XIN ] TorxI I
X =   Xp   Xp   Xp   Xp   Xp   Xp   Xp
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Jewy Xi Xn IID (M, Z) Com Z Control on in
$E(\bar{X}) = \mu$
$= 1 \sum_{i=1}^{n} E(X_i - P_i)(X_i - P_i)$
$Cov(X) = \frac{1}{h}\sum_{i=1}^{h}$
$E(S_n) = \frac{n-1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} E(\frac{n}{n-1}S_n) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\epsilon.$
تراملاً مراملاً من السين المستراسية عن المستراسية المسترام المستر
E(Sn) = \( \S_n \) = -\( \frac{1}{2} \). \( \tau_n \) in \( \tau_n \) in \( \tau_n \) in \( \tau_n \) in \( \tau_n \)
7 1 - (4 - X) 1 4 - X 1 J 2

Month. Date. ()

$$\overline{X} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \frac{X_{j}}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \left( X_{1} + \dots + X_{n} \right) = \begin{bmatrix} \overline{X}_{1} \\ \overline{X}_{p} \end{bmatrix} (1)$$

$$E(\overline{X}) = \underline{1}E(X_1 + \dots + \underline{X}_n)$$

$$= \underline{1}[E(X_1) + \dots + E(X_n)] = \mu$$

$$E(X_{1}) = \begin{bmatrix} E(X_{11}) \\ \vdots \\ E(X_{P1}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mu_{1} \\ \mu_{P} \end{bmatrix} = \mu$$

$$= E\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{j=1}^{n}\left(X_{j} - \mu\right)\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{\ell=1}^{n}\left(X_{\ell} - \mu\right)'\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h^2} E \left[ \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{l=1}^{n} (X_j - \mu_l)(X_l - \mu_l)' \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \frac{\hat{E}(X_j - M_j)(X_l - M_j)}{\sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \frac{1}{l-1}}$$

if 
$$j \neq l \Rightarrow Cov(X_j, X_\ell) = 0$$
 if  $j \neq l \Rightarrow Cov(X_j, X_\ell) = 0$ 

$$if j=l \Rightarrow E(X_j-\mu)(X_\ell-\mu)=V(X_j)=\overline{Z}$$

$$=\frac{1}{n^2}\sum_{j=1}^{n} E(X_j-\mu)(X_j-\mu)'=\frac{n}{n^2}\sum_{j=1}^{n}$$

$$=\frac{1}{n}\sum_{n}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{n} \, \mathbf{S} \mathbf{n} &= \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left( X_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} \right) \left( X_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} \right) \left( X_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} \right) \left( X_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} \right) \left( X_{j} - \overline{X}_{j} - \overline{$$

subject:

cear. Month

Month. Date.

$$E(X_{ij}^{2}) = E^{2}(X_{ij}) + \delta_{ii} = \mu_{i}^{2} + \delta_{ii}$$

$$E(X_{1j}|X_{2j}) = E(X_{1j})E(X_{2j}) + \delta_{12} = \mu_{1}\mu_{2} + \delta_{12}$$

$$E(X_{p};^{2}) = E^{2}(X_{p};) + \delta_{pp} = M_{p}^{2} + \delta_{pp}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_1^2 + B_{11} & --- & \mu_1 \mu_p + B_{1p} \\ & & & \\$$

$$E(\overline{X}\overline{X}') = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{t} \mu_{t} \mu_{t}' \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$$

1 July culd

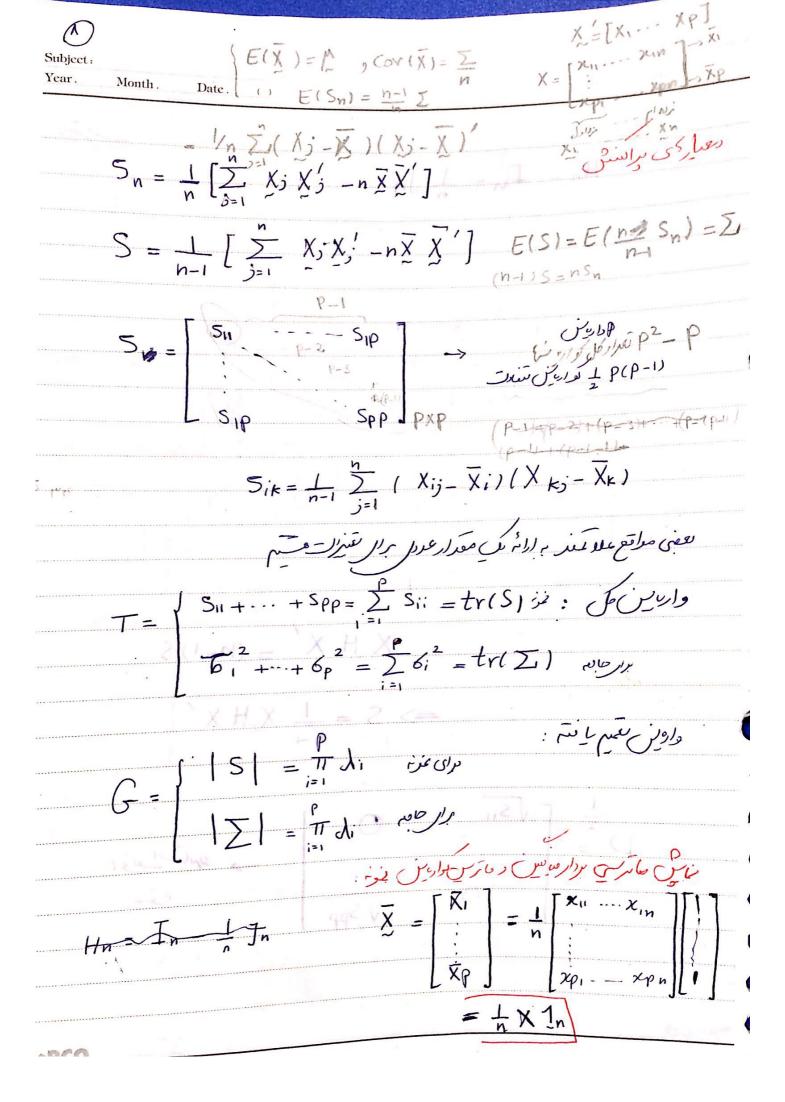
$$E(S_n) = \frac{1}{n} \left[ \sum_{j=1}^n (\mu \mu' + \sum_j) - n \left( \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n \mu' \mu' \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \right] = \frac{n-1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{n-1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{n}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{$$

$$S = \frac{h}{n+1} S_n$$

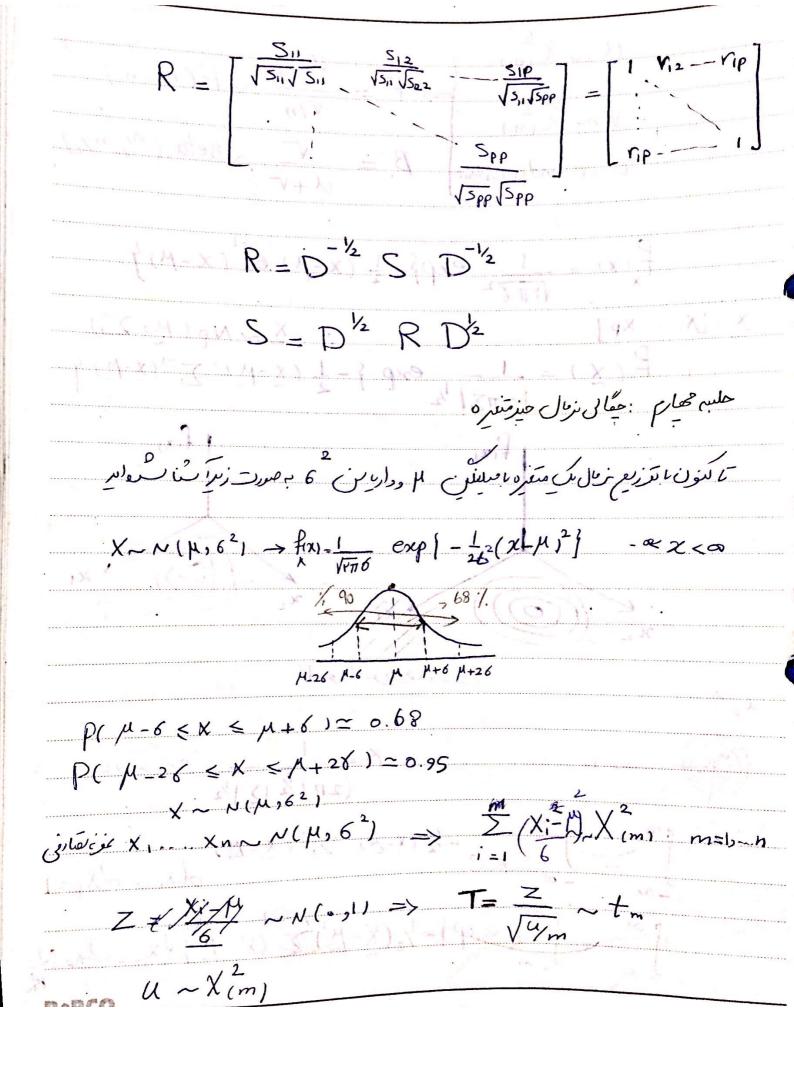
$$S(x) = 6ix$$

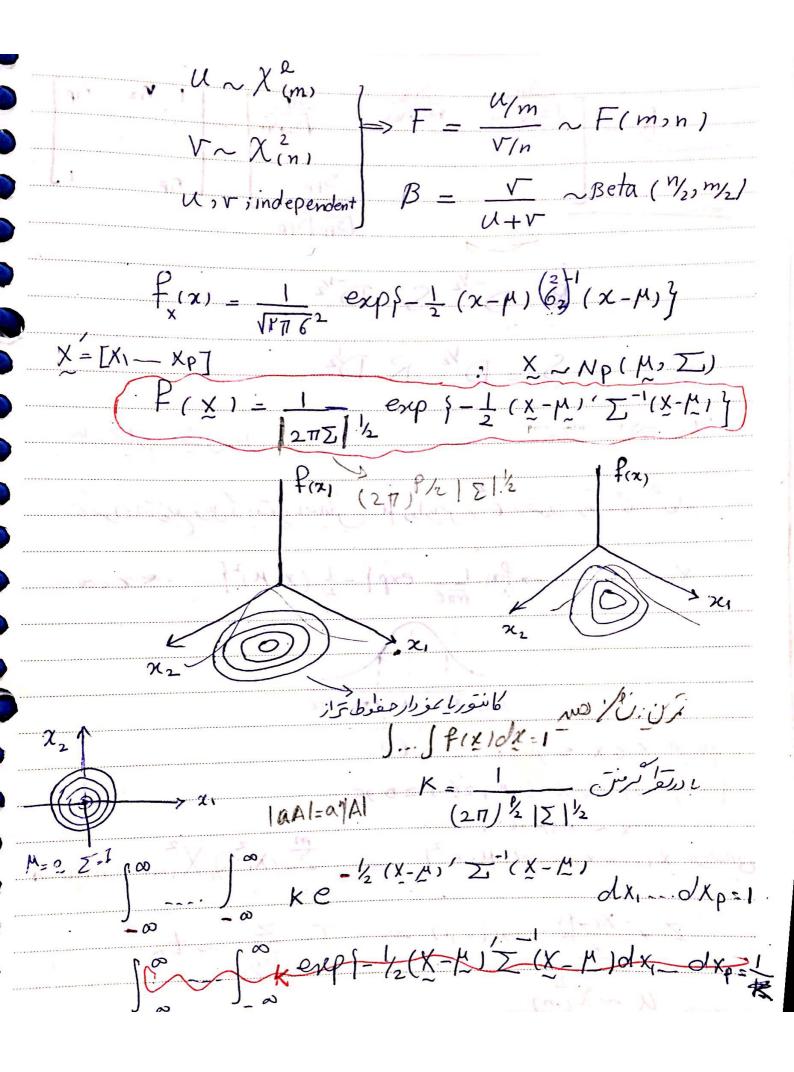
$$S = \frac{h}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=$$

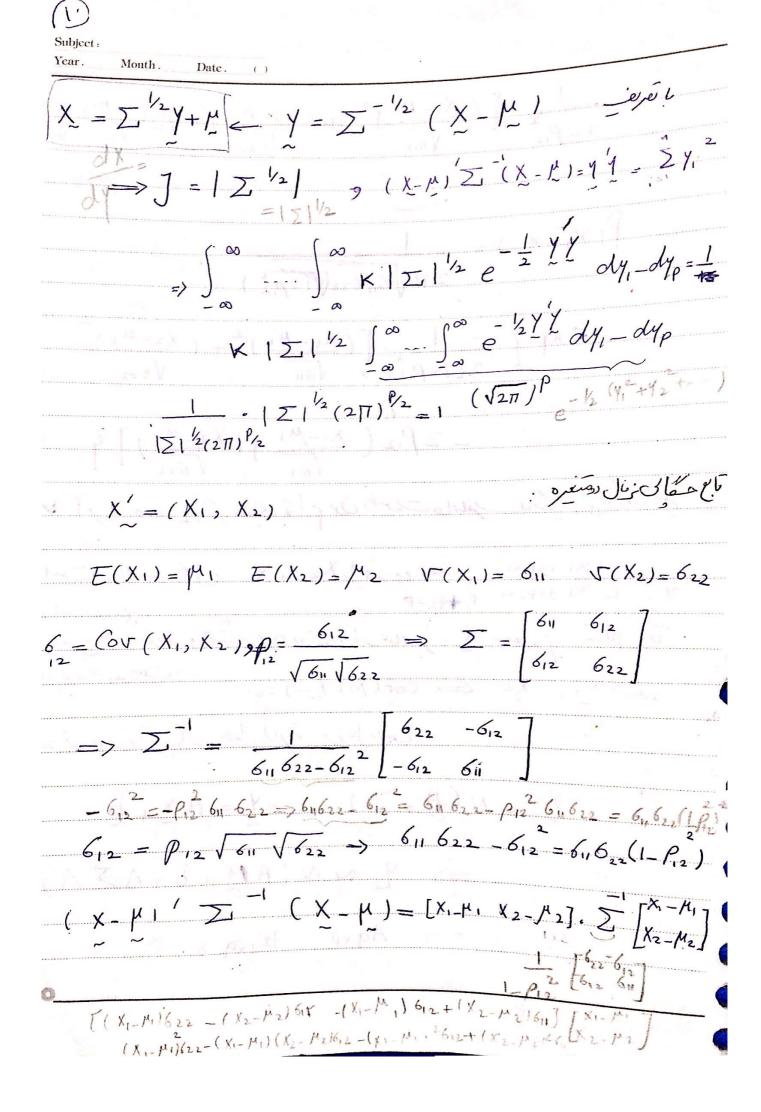


Year. Month. Date. ()		- Signature - Sign	1
Hn = -	In - 1 ]n = [		بانق
	TH N		
\ \X11	1 -1   G 2	h ]	×7
(1-9) (1) (1-2) (1-2)	79n   17 m	-1/4 =  X11-X4	- 1n
(1-X 1/2 X )		$-\frac{1}{2}$ $\left[\begin{array}{c} 2p_1 - \overline{\chi}p_1 - \overline{\chi}p_1 - \overline{\chi}p_1 \end{array}\right]$	χ <sub>ρη</sub>
us die lie	m	Zp1   Zn-Zn	
epart to the	- 1-1/n ] [xin	zpr] L	
12 my	$\Rightarrow X H^{H} X$	= (n-1) S	
del sentin	=> S = h-	- X H X '	
<u>1</u>	70		
D =		ا و الحالمان المركب المعادم المورك	,6
ا ا المارور	Jan Jap		•••••
1 44 90	[ AX ]		

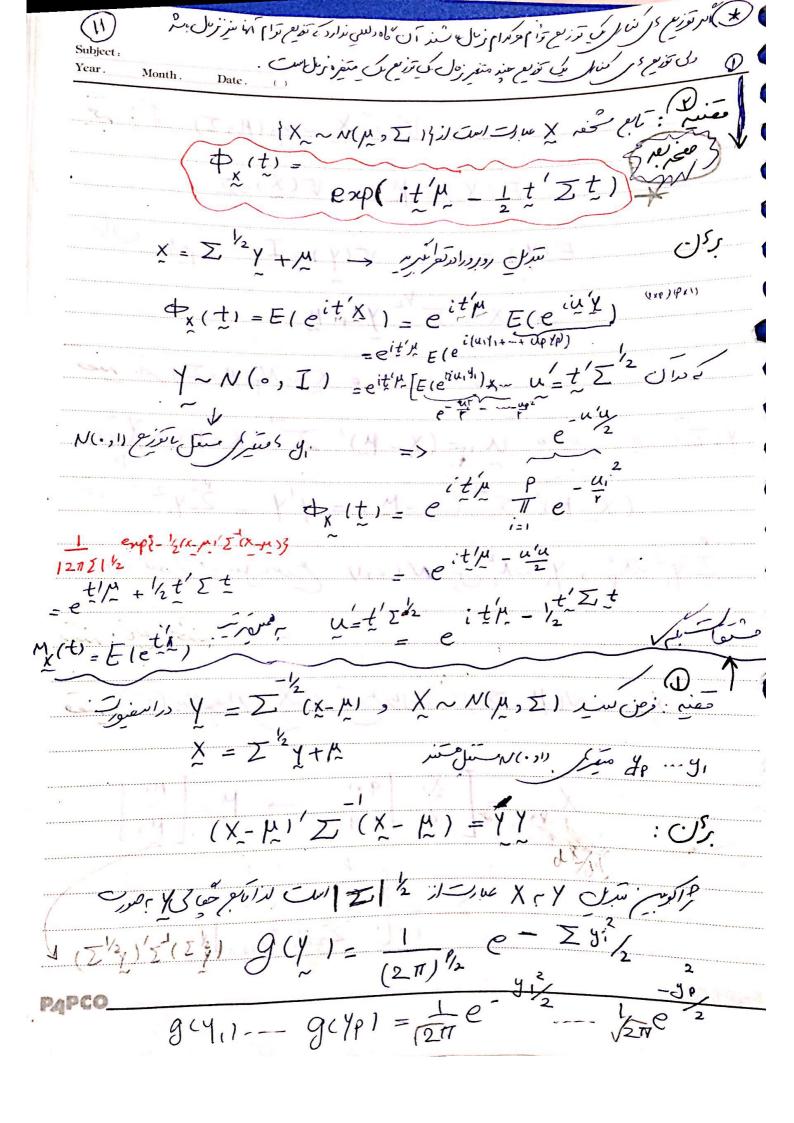
Subject:







Year. Month. Date.  $=\frac{1}{1-\rho_{12}}\left[\frac{(\chi_{1}-\mu_{1})^{2}}{\sqrt{611}}+(\chi_{2}-\mu_{2})^{2}-2\rho_{12}(\frac{\chi_{1}-\mu_{1}}{\sqrt{611}})(\frac{\chi_{2}-\mu_{2}}{\sqrt{622}})\right]$  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6\pi622}(\sqrt{1-p_{12}})} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6\pi622}(\sqrt{1-p_{12}})} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6\pi622}(\sqrt{1-p_{12}})} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6\pi622}} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6$  $exp\left\{ \frac{-1}{2(1-\rho_{12})} \left[ \frac{(X_1-\mu_1)^2}{\sqrt{6_{11}}} + \frac{(X_2-\mu_2)^2}{\sqrt{6_{22}}} \right] \right\}$  $-2 \operatorname{P}_{12} \left( \frac{\operatorname{X}_{1} - \operatorname{M}_{1}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{K}_{11}}} \right) \left( \frac{\operatorname{X}_{2} - \operatorname{M}_{2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{K}_{22}}} \right) \right]$ ما أمر عالى قرام من ، معدد ماملنر بعضالى و مالى من ، معدد ماملنر بعضالى و مالى من ،  $X = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 & \Rightarrow P_1 \times 1 \\ X_2 & \Rightarrow P_2 \times 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $P_1 + P_2 = P$   $P_1 + P_2 = P$   $P_2 \times 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $P_1 + P_2 = P$   $P_1 + P_2 = P$   $P_2 \times 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ار المرابع مرب عيس س دو في ال عناصر X بمونع السقاف الأ \* ه محدی از کس از حفی دار تزیع زمال است عد  $X \sim N(M, \Sigma) = AX + b$ => 1~ N(AM+b, AZA') Agxp b 1x9 X1 mangen



060,0015/709 X~Np(M, I) 11 com Y= Z(X-M) - V = (X-M)/ Z - (X-M)~ X(1)  $(x - \mu)' \sum^{-1} (x - \mu) = y'y = \sum^{2} y_{i}^{2}$ Z γ 2 χ 2 γ 2 χ 2 σ, N ( 0, 1) e ju ju s 5 γ i عمنے: کے کازیر محموم کر کردار کورون کو کاری کرداری کورون کاری کے رکاری کاری کے درائی کاری کے درائی کاری کے درا  $\begin{array}{cccc}
X & = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ \overline{X_2} \end{bmatrix} & q \times 1 \\
X_2 & Q & Q \times 1
\end{array}$   $\begin{array}{cccc}
 & \mu_2 \\
 & \mu_2
\end{array}$  $\begin{array}{c|c}
q & \rho-q \\
\hline
\sum_{p=q} |\Sigma_{12}| \\
\hline
\sum_{22} |S|
\end{array}$ 

$$X_{1} \sim \mathcal{W}(\mathcal{M}_{1}, \Sigma_{1}) \int_{\mathbb{R}^{N}} \mathcal{M}_{1} = X_{1}$$

$$A \times = \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \\ q_{x}p & q_{x}q & (p,q)pq \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_{1} \\ X_{q} \\ q_{x}1 \end{bmatrix} = X_{1}$$

$$X_{1} = A \times \sim \mathcal{M}(A \not H, A \Sigma_{1} \land A)$$

$$X_{1} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{2} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{3} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{4} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{5} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{7} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{1} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{2} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{3} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{4} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{5} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{7} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{7} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{1} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{2} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{3} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{4} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{5} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

$$X_{7} \sim \mathcal{M}_{q}( \not H_{1}, \Sigma_{1})$$

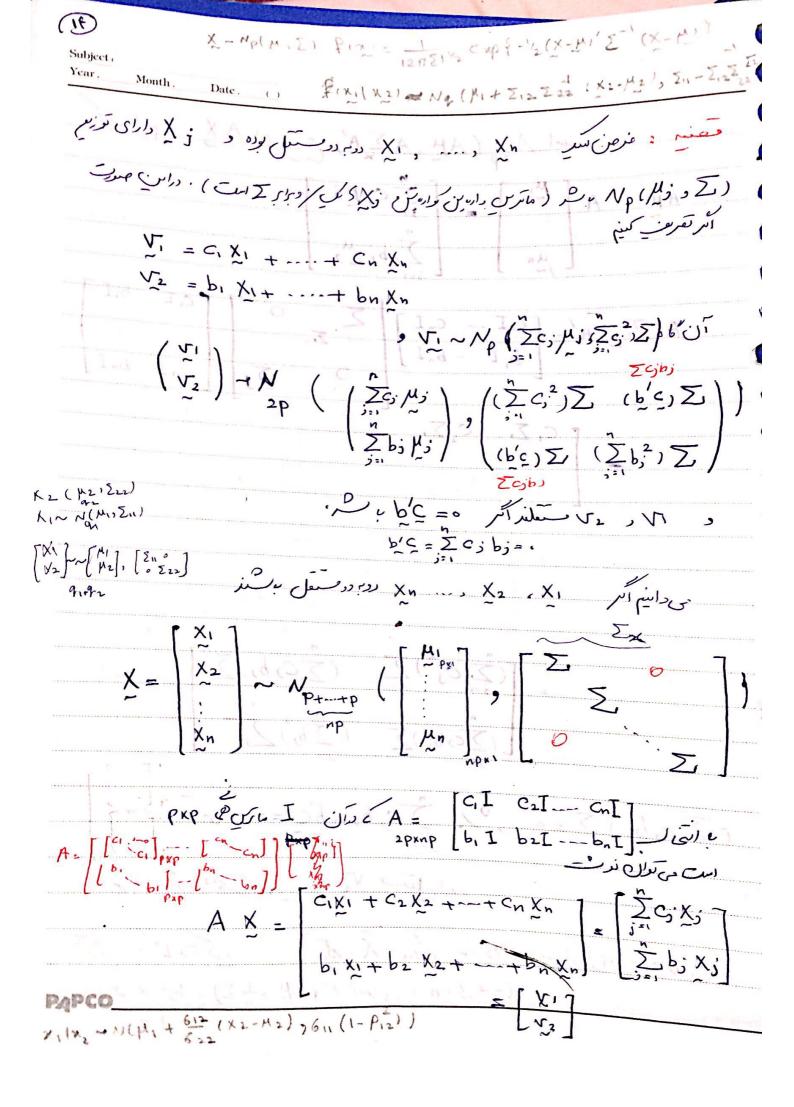
$$X_{7}$$

1 = X1-11- I12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\)

XUZALA CUI & N(0, III - I12 I22 [21) Juje 15 /16

Year. Month. Date. Z12 Z22 (X2-M2) X1 - M1 - \(\sum\_{12} \sum\_{22} \) (\(\chi\_2 - \begin{pmatrix} \pi\_2 \) \(\chi\_q \) (0, \(\frac{7}{2} - \frac{7}{2} \) ob IT Depotes X = X2 MI + II2 Z22 (X2-M2) X1-(M1 + Z12 Z22 (X2-/2)) | X2=x2 P X1 - a Zallo made X2 = X2 well all suit  $(X_1 \mid X_2 = \chi_2) \sim N(M_1 + \frac{6_{12}}{6_{22}}(X_2 - M_2), 6_{11} - \frac{6_{12}}{6_{12}})$ 64 (1- P12) P12 = 612 -> 612 =P12

 $F(x_1|x_2) = \frac{F(x_1,x_2)}{\rho}$  $f(x_2) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{27}\sqrt{622}} \exp \left\{ - \left( x_2 - \mu_2 \right)^2 / 2622 \right\}$   $x_2 \sim N(\mu_Y, 622)$ f(24,262) = 1 \[ \sqrt{271\sqrt{62}} \times \sqrt{271\sqrt{611}\left(1-\rho12^2)} \] 1211 Salze 61 Piz  $e_{XP} \left\{ \frac{-1}{2(1-P_{1}^{2})} \left[ \frac{(\chi_{1}-\mu_{1})^{2}}{6\pi} 2p_{12} \frac{(\chi_{1}-\mu_{1})(\chi_{2}-\mu_{2})}{\sqrt{6\pi}} + \frac{(\chi_{2}-\mu_{2})^{2}}{6\pi^{2}} \right]_{1}^{2} \right\}$  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{27\sqrt{622}}\sqrt{277}\sqrt{611}\left(1-p_{12}^{2}\right)}\cdot exp\left\{\frac{-1}{2611}\left(1-p_{12}^{2}\right)\right\}\left(X_{1}-\mu_{1}-\frac{612}{622}\left(X_{2}-\mu_{2}\right)\right)$  $\frac{(\chi_2 - \mu_2)^2}{2}$  $= \sum_{X=1}^{n} \exp \left\{-\frac{1}{26\pi(1-\rho_{12}^{2})} \left(X_{1}-\mu_{1}-\frac{6_{12}}{6_{22}}\left(X_{2}-\mu_{2}\right)\right)\right\}$  $\sim N(\mu_1 + \frac{6_{12}}{6_{22}}(\chi_2 - \mu_2), 6_{11}(1 - \rho_{12}^2))$ 



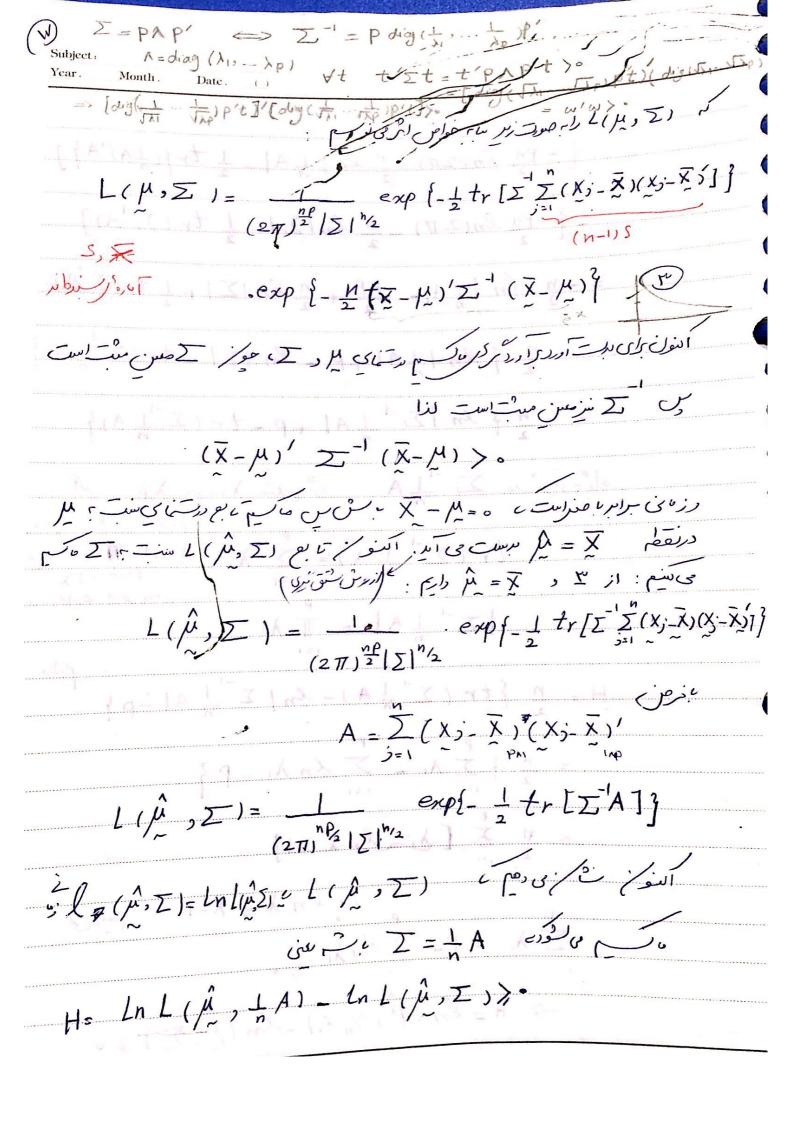
Subject:

معنس ا: أمر (عربه) مديم من كان كاه مي المان كام علله أمر وتماار على: فرعن تعني الكريم الإيم X1~N(M, II), X2- \(\int\_{2}\) \(\int\_{1}\) \  $\Sigma_{12.1} = \sum_{12} - \sum_{21} \sum_{i1} - \sum_{12}$ تعریف یی سنم [۲] A=[-۲] م A=[-۲] ان کاه  $AX = X_2 - \sum_{i} \sum_{i} X_i$ ,  $BX = X_i$ A ZB'= 0 pas i c' zinb  $[-\Sigma_{21}, \Sigma_{11}]$  []  $[\Sigma_{11}, \Sigma_{12}]$   $[\delta]$  $= \left[ -\sum_{21} + \sum_{21} - \sum_{21} \sum_{11} \sum_{12} + \sum_{22} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} I \\ L \end{array} \right] = 0$ سر دی د ایم ترایع ایم علم ترایع دی د ایم ایم ایم ایم در ایم در ایم در ایم ایم ایم ایم در ایم XI~N(M, II) X2- \(\(\tau\) [0 - Z21 \( \Sin \) \( \Sin \) \( \Sin \) \[ \Sin \] \[ \Sin \) \[ \Sin \] \[ \Sin \) \[ india X'BX, X'AX ο βοί X~Np (μ, Σ) μι : tias A ZB= L BZA= . ob di Li N(M, E) objeto Xpm it: ries Z=CXD, Y=AXB BID=06 AC'= 0 Niller y o Z

```
(X~N(M, E)) in S, X now / E: "Ula
      X~~(M, E)
                                           \bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \times \frac{7}{n}
      S = \frac{1}{h-1} \times H \times = \frac{1}{h-1} \times H \times X'
           , M = \begin{bmatrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \end{bmatrix} \mathcal{L} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} \sim N_1 (\mu, T_1, x_1)
ide July X1 - X2 , X1 + X2 was /2 ] = ( \( \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_1} \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_1} \frac{\tau_1}{\tau_1} \)
  A = [I_p \quad I_p] \quad \rightarrow AX = Xi + X_2
 B = [Ip - Ip] \rightarrow BX = X_1 - X_2
                AZB'= [Ip Ip] [III II2] [P]
                     = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i1} + \sum_{i2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Ip \\ -Ip \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{i1} + \sum_{i2} - \sum_{i1} - \sum_{i1} = 0
         A = \begin{pmatrix} I \rho & I \rho \\ I \rho & -I \rho \end{pmatrix} \qquad A \times = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_1 + \chi_2 \\ \hat{\chi_1} - \hat{\chi_2} \end{pmatrix} \sim \mathcal{N}(A \mu, A \Sigma A')
                   A TA' = (Ip Ip) (In In In) (Ip Ip)

[In In In (In - In)
```

(4)	10.0
Subject:	1
Year. Month. Date. ()	מפיניענ
Subject: Year. Month. Date. ()  Subject: Year. Month. Date. ()  Subject: Year. Month. Date. ()  Subject:  Year. Month. Date. ()  Y	می دانیم در
- " II ? ?	-
مرايان کو عرارای ان کو دارای ان کو دارای ان کو دارای ای کارس	,00
را در مل ما به در ما در	W 1/
( ) ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) (	ين رج
be A C I report the track of the Color	X cely:
. الا ما مردها ي مادامرد المرح رابرا مي عامه مرال منونوره را	مرک
	•
$\begin{pmatrix} 21 \\ \chi_{p1} \end{pmatrix} \dots \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{pn} \end{pmatrix}$	/ .
نر نه روار کار ایجان کی بری کی بری کی از جامعه نروال	هرعن که
رك ما روار ما من بل و صاحب كوري ك	nous
$X_1, \dots, X_n \stackrel{\text{if } \mathcal{O}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{P}}(\mathcal{M}, \Sigma)$	
کاری سی می دوی دارای تونع (Σ, ۲) Np اس مقالی	چرل
الم التي هوال علي المان ما مان المان ما مان المان مان المان مان المان ال	توام تے
$F(x_1,, x_n) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{ x_1 } \exp(\frac{1}{2}(x_1 - \mu_1))$ $j=1 (2\pi)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sum_{j=1}^{2} \frac{1}{2} \exp(\frac{1}{2}(x_1 - \mu_1))$	4
$\frac{1}{2}$	i 
$F(X_1, X_n) = \pi + \frac{1}{2} \exp\left(\frac{1}{2}(X_j - X_j)\right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{c} X_{2} - A_{1/2} \\ - C_{2} \end{array}\right)$
$J = (2\pi) / 2$	
	1 -1 -1 -1
$=\frac{1}{(2\pi)^{\frac{n}{2}}}\cdot\frac{1}{ \Sigma ^{\gamma_2}}e^{2\rho\left[-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j=1}^{n}(X_{j-j})\right]}$	() ム(グ-万)
A	
- X - X - X	
1. (x; y) +r(x; y) = +r(x; y) = (x; y)	- אנאת א
$(X_j - \mu) \geq (X_j - \mu) = (X_j - \mu) = (X_j - \mu)$	
$(X_{j} - \mu)' = \frac{1}{2}(X_{j} - \mu) = tr[(X_{j} - \mu)' = \frac{1}{2}(X_{j} - \mu)']$	<i>b</i>
= tr [ヹヷ゚(xj-トル)(xj-トル)] (D	واردوور
= Tr L2 (グーだ)( スシー/ニン/ 」 じ	•
The second secon	



$$\begin{bmatrix}
-\frac{\rho_{n}}{2} & e_{n}(\Sigma \pi) - \frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{2} & tr \left[ (\frac{1}{n} A)^{T} A \right] \\
-\frac{\rho_{n}}{2} & e_{n}(\Sigma \pi) - \frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \Sigma | - \frac{1}{2} & tr \left( \Sigma^{T} A \right) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{n\rho}{2} + \frac{n}{2} e_{n} | \Sigma | + \frac{1}{2} & tr \left( \Sigma^{T} A \right) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - e_{n} | \Sigma | - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - e_{n} | \Sigma | - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - e_{n} | \Sigma | - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{1}{n} A | + \rho - tr \left( \Sigma^{T} \frac{1}{n} A \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{n}$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} & e_{n} | \frac{1}{n} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{n} | \frac{1}{n} | \frac{1}{n} A | - \frac{1}{n} | \frac{$$

 $\Sigma = \frac{1}{n} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})(x_i - \overline{x})'}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})(x_i - \overline{x})'} = S_n = \frac{n-1}{n} S$  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_i - \overline{X}_i) (X_i - \overline{X}_i)' = \frac{n-1}{n} S$ A = Z lieiei = PAP' PP'= P'P=I  $\lambda = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_P \end{bmatrix}$  $tr(A) = tr(\Lambda pp') = tr(\Lambda) = \sum_{i=1}^{r} \lambda_i$ |A| = | PΛΡ' | = |P| |Λ| |P' | = |Λ| | I | = | λ; رترصنان ما تین قطری حاصلف العسارد هو ۱۱۱ = ۱۲۱۱ ۱۹۱ = ۱۲۱۱ ۱۹۱  $L(\mu, \tau) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{n}P_{2}} |\Sigma|^{n} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{1}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x))\} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{\pi}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x))\} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{\pi}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x))\} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{\pi}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x))\} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{\pi}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}(x))\} \cdot \exp\{-\frac{\pi}{2}\pi(x) + (\Sigma - \frac{\pi}{2}(x) - \frac{\pi}{2}$  $L \mid \Sigma \mid = [\frac{n-1}{2}]^p \mid S \mid$ رام ر مرام کی است کار از ارام کی است از از ارام کی است از از ارام کی است از ا

 $L(\mu, \Sigma) = (2\pi)^{-n/2} |\Sigma|^{-n/2} \exp\{-\frac{1}{2} tr L$ to 27 ( X-μ)Σ(X-μ) ]}  $lnL(\mu, \Sigma) = -\frac{np}{2}ln2\pi - \frac{nln|\Sigma|}{2}$  $\perp tr[Z^{-1}(x_{j-\overline{X}})(x_{j-\overline{X}})']$  $\frac{n}{2}$  & [ $\frac{1}{2}$ ]  $(\overline{X} - \mu)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ]  $\frac{\partial \ln L(\mu, \Sigma)}{\partial \mu} = -\frac{n}{2} 2 \Sigma^{-1} (X - \mu) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = X$ 

```
Curry Junes Wp (Z,n) Cles (P
                                                                                                                        f(M) = \frac{|M|^{\frac{1}{2}(n-p-1)}}{2^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}} \frac{e^{\frac{1}{2}(n-p-1)}}{|\Sigma|^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}} \frac{e^{\frac{1}{2}(n-p-1)}}{|\Sigma|^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}} \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}} \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}}} \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^{\frac{np_{12}}{2}}} \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^
                                                                                          B'MB Lin B PX & M~Wp(Z,n) M:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            W(B\subseteq B) III
               W M = B'MB = B'(XX')B" = (X'B)'(X'B) : JWI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  = (B'X)(B'X)'
                                                                                  X~~(:, ∑) ⇒ B'X~~(:, B∑B)
                                                                                                          W = (B'X)(B'X) \sim W_{q}(B\Sigma\beta, n)
                                                                                                                                «bola'Σα+ , LOCR, M~Wp(Z,m) , M° wo
                     \frac{\alpha' \sum_{\alpha'} \alpha'}{\alpha' \mu' \alpha} \sim \chi^2_{m-\rho+1}, \frac{\alpha' M \alpha_e}{\alpha' \sum_{\alpha'} \alpha' \sum_{\alpha'} 
       ماترى متعان ات آن ماه :
\chi^*C\chi'\sim W_{\rho}(\Sigma,r)
                                                                              \lambda_{r+1} = --= \lambda_n = --- + - --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + --- + 
              XCX' (b) تربی ما م تحوی دری و دری و از ترام در ارسی از در له
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      XCX'= Eximi, Minwp(Z,y 2 +csc);T
                   rankle)=r = 11 7/2 > - Ary. Arti= -. An= .
```

Month.

Date.

Subject:  Year Month  Year Mon
Month. Date. ()
$(n-1), S \sim W_{p}(\Sigma, n-1)$ : $U_{p}$
$(n-1)S = XHX'$ $H = I_n - \frac{1}{n}J_n$ $HH = H$ $Y(H) = n-1$
$M_1 \sim Wp(\Sigma, n_1)$ $M_2 \sim Wp(\Sigma, n_2)$ $M_1 \sim Mp(\Sigma, n_2)$
$\mathcal{M}_{2} \sim Wp(\Sigma, n_{2})$ $: ob o T$
$M = M_{1} + M_{2} \sim W_{p} \left( \sum_{i} n_{i} + n_{2} \right)$ $X_{1}(p \times n_{1}) \sim \mathcal{N}(\cdot, \Sigma) \longrightarrow M_{1} = X_{1} \times \left( \sim W_{p}(\Sigma, n_{1}) \right)$ $X_{2}(p \times n_{2}) \sim \mathcal{N}(\cdot, \Sigma) \longrightarrow M_{2} = X_{2} \times X_{2} \sim W_{p}(\Sigma, n_{2})$
$n = n_1 + n_2 \times p \times n = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_1 \\ \chi_2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \chi \chi' = \chi_1 \chi'_1 + \chi_2 \chi'_2 \\ & \searrow \\ & \swarrow p(\Sigma, n) \end{array} \right\} \qquad W_p(\Sigma, n)$
$if P = I \qquad (\sim N(\cdot, 1)) \qquad = \frac{U}{\sqrt{V/m}} \sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{V/m}}$
$\frac{t^2}{(m)} = \frac{u^2}{V/m} = m u \overline{V} u \sim F(1, m)$
$ f  p > 2 \qquad  u \sim N(0, I) = T = nu  v   u \sim T(p, n)$ $ v  =  v   v   v   v   v   v   v   v   v$

ear. Month. Date. ()
بس بسرتونع على المعتلف (Hotelling) عسى ازتون الما استونت الماس.
. Continue (Hotelling) $T^2$
Lors, M~Wp(Z, h), Jum X~ Np(M, Σ) με
n(X-M) M (X-M)~T (P2n)
1 νρ(Λ,Σ) νου νου X νου X νου X νου X νου X νου χων X νου χων
$\begin{cases} X \sim NP(M, \Xi) & n \\ (n-1) S \sim W(\Sigma, n-1) \end{cases} (X - M) S (X - M) \sim T^{2}(P, n-1)$ $PXP \sim T^{2}(P, n-1)$ $\vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad$
$\times p_{An} \sim \mathcal{N}(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma) \rightarrow (n-1)S \sim \mathcal{W}p(\Sigma, n-1)$ $\times p_{An} \sim \mathcal{N}(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma) \rightarrow (\Sigma, n-1)$ $\times p_{An} \sim \mathcal{N}(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma) \rightarrow (\Sigma, n-1)$
Vn (又- //_) ~ N(2, エ)
$\Rightarrow (n-1) (\sqrt{n} (\overline{X} - \mu)) [(n-1) S \overline{J} (\sqrt{n} (\overline{X} - \mu))^{\frac{n}{2}}]$
=> $T^2 = n(X-M)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 1(X-M)^{\frac{1}{2}} - T^2(p_n-1)$
عقینم رابطس <sup>2</sup> آر توزیع نشر صررت زیراست
$T^{2}(P,n) = \frac{hP}{n-P+1} \overline{F_{P}, n-P+1}$
$(n+1)(p-1)$ $\longrightarrow n(x-\mu)'s^{-1}(x-\mu) \sim \frac{(n-1)p}{n-p} + p, n-p$
T2(P)A-1)

ear.

(W)	
Subject: NP Fan-Pt1	
Year. Month. Date. () $(P)n) = (P)n - P+1$	انارے
Jus ~ N(0, I)	<i></i>
$M \sim W_p(I,n)$ $nd' M' d \sim T^2(p,n)$	
	dd
n d' M' d = n d M' d . d' d = N	11.1
d'd'	
$\frac{dd}{dt} \sim \chi^2_{N-p+1} \sim \frac{1}{2}$	1'M-d
d'm'd (d'm'd) ~ x2 n-P+1	$\chi \chi^2$
aina	m fr
$d'd \sim \chi_p^2$	n) (
( ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	√²
$nd' M' d = n \frac{\chi_P^2}{n^2} = n$	X P
$\chi$	χ 2 νη-ρ+1
n-p+1	n- P+1
$\frac{np}{p,n-p+1}$	
n-P+1	
	-
1 (Syppies, Jis)	ترانول اعد
بادندل : آنم الروس المراس الم	أعانون له
limp(1y-1/7 E)=0	
$n \to \infty$	
=> limp(+++1< E)	
$\sim \sim \sim$	
	_

